123 3+1+2= →| **10**

Numbers that add up to ten

Knowing how to do maths with numbers up to 10 is

very important. If we know how to do this, it helps

us with all other numbers.
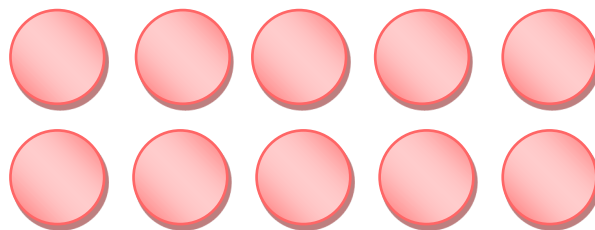
Goal: learn and remember what numbers add together

to make ten.

What does ten look like?

It often helps to think about what numbers look like, and what shapes they make. Sometimes you can see that there are ten things just by looking.
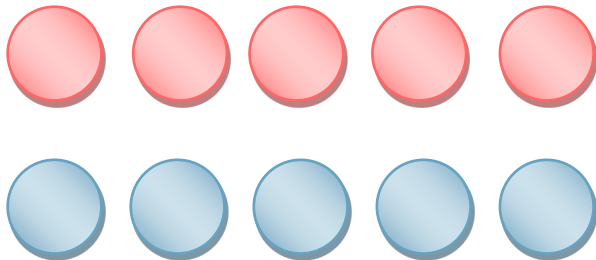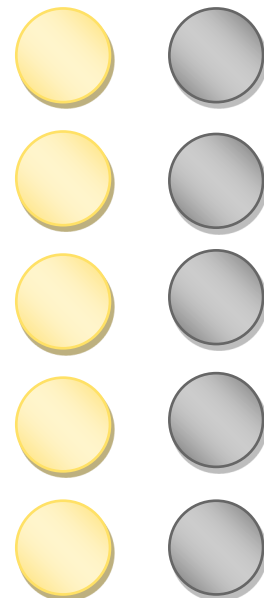
2 **5**
Two rows of five

2 **5**
Two columns of five
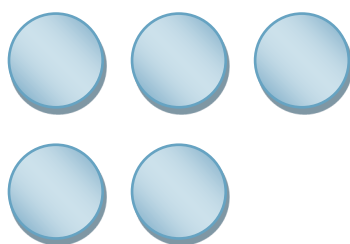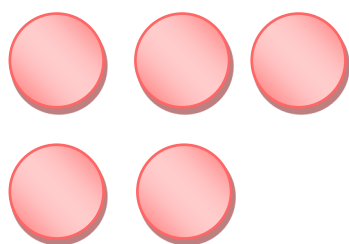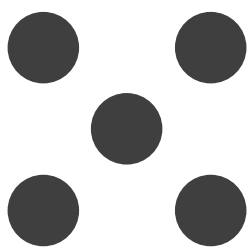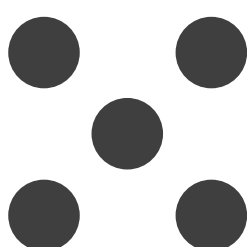
2 Two groups of five

2 Two groups of five

like on two dice
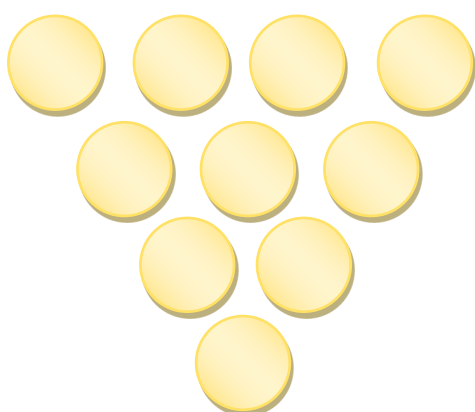
In a triangle, like skittles.
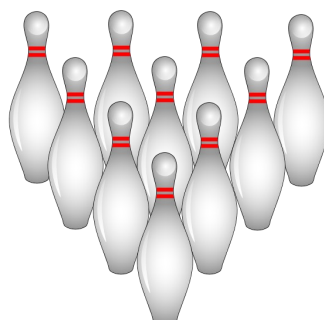
You need to know what pairs of numbers add up to

10 ten. Imagine you have ten counters. How many different

pairs of numbers can you make?

Start with ten counters, and sort them into two groups.
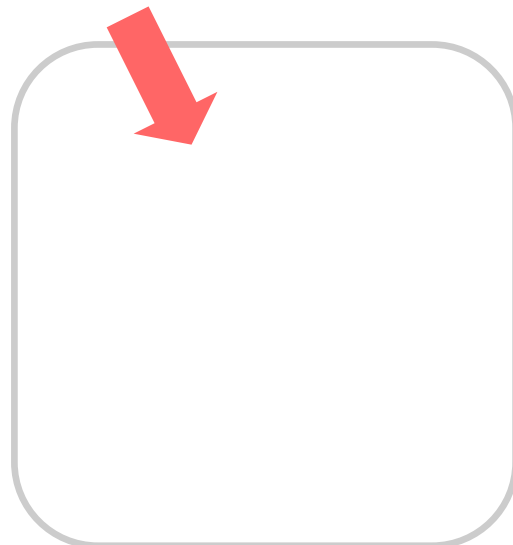
If I put one in this group, there are nine left.

If I put two in this group, there are eight left.

10 Ten **splits** **into** **two** **groups of five** 5

| E2 | 111 | 1.1 | Numbers that add up to 10 |

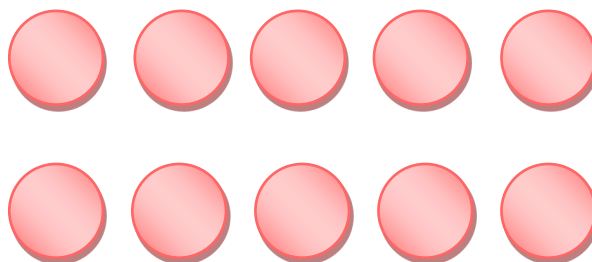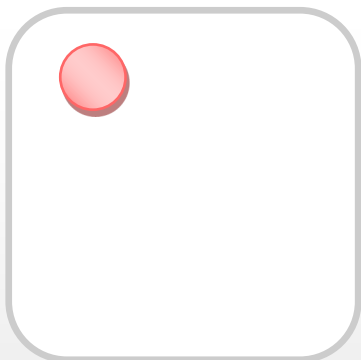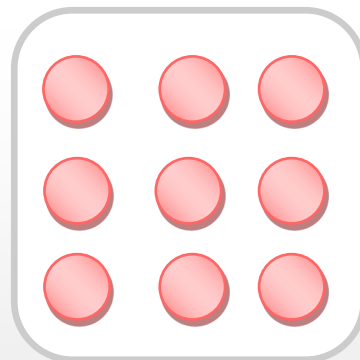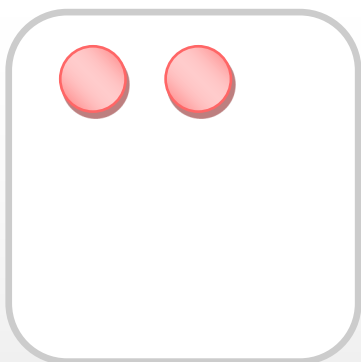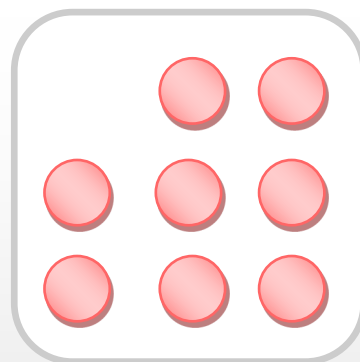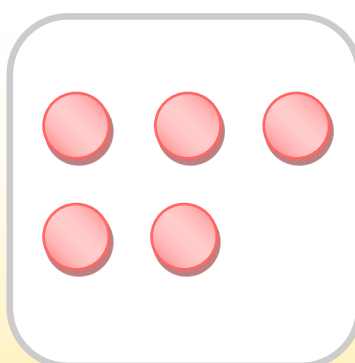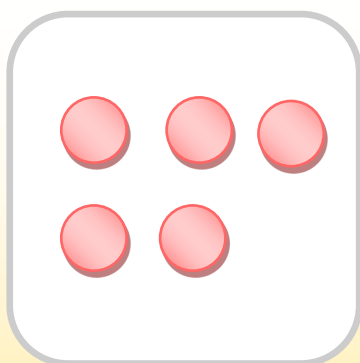**10** ↔ **2** 🔺🟦 🫘? ⬇ 🔺🟦
Ten has been split into two groups. How many are in each group?

| 6 | 4 |

| | 2 |

| | |

| | 1 |

| 5 | |

| | |

| E2 | 111 | 1.1 | Numbers that add up to 10 |

Now fill in the missing numbers. This time do it without counters.

$$7 + \boxed{} = 10$$

$$\boxed{} + 6 = 10$$

$$1 + \boxed{} = 10$$

$$5 + \boxed{} = 10$$

$$\boxed{} + 8 = 10$$

$$3 + \boxed{} = 10$$

$$\boxed{} + 4 = 10$$